

WEBINAR

FORVIS

HIPAA & Recognized Security Practices

February 3, 2023

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MEET THE PRESENTER



Nobe Aleman, CISA®

Senior Managing Consultant | Advisory

Nashville, Tennessee

nobe.aleman@forvis.com

615.988.3589

AGENDA

WEBINAR

- How Often & How Catastrophic?
- Where Is the HIPAA Security Rule?
- What Are Recognized Security Practices?
- Why Implement Recognized Security Practices?
- How to Demonstrate Recognized Security Practices?
- What Did We Talk About?
- Q&A

How Often & How Catastrophic?

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CYBERSECURITY IS PATIENT SAFETY

“When it comes to cyberattacks affecting patient care, the question is no longer a matter of if or when, but how often & how catastrophic the consequences”

The Office of U.S. Senator Mark R. Warner released a report titled “Cybersecurity is Patient Safety – Policy Options in the Health Care Sector”



HOW OFTEN

For context of how often, **73%** of organizations in a study suffered two or more attacks in the past 12 months



HOW CATASTROPHIC

An example of how catastrophic – University of Vermont Medical Center suffered a cyberattack on October 28, 2020, they were offline for 28 days, & lost an estimated \$50 million



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DANGERS ABOUND

With “how often & how catastrophic” the consequences, implementing Recognized Security Practices (RSP) is **critical** to a healthcare organization



Where Is the HIPAA Security Rule?

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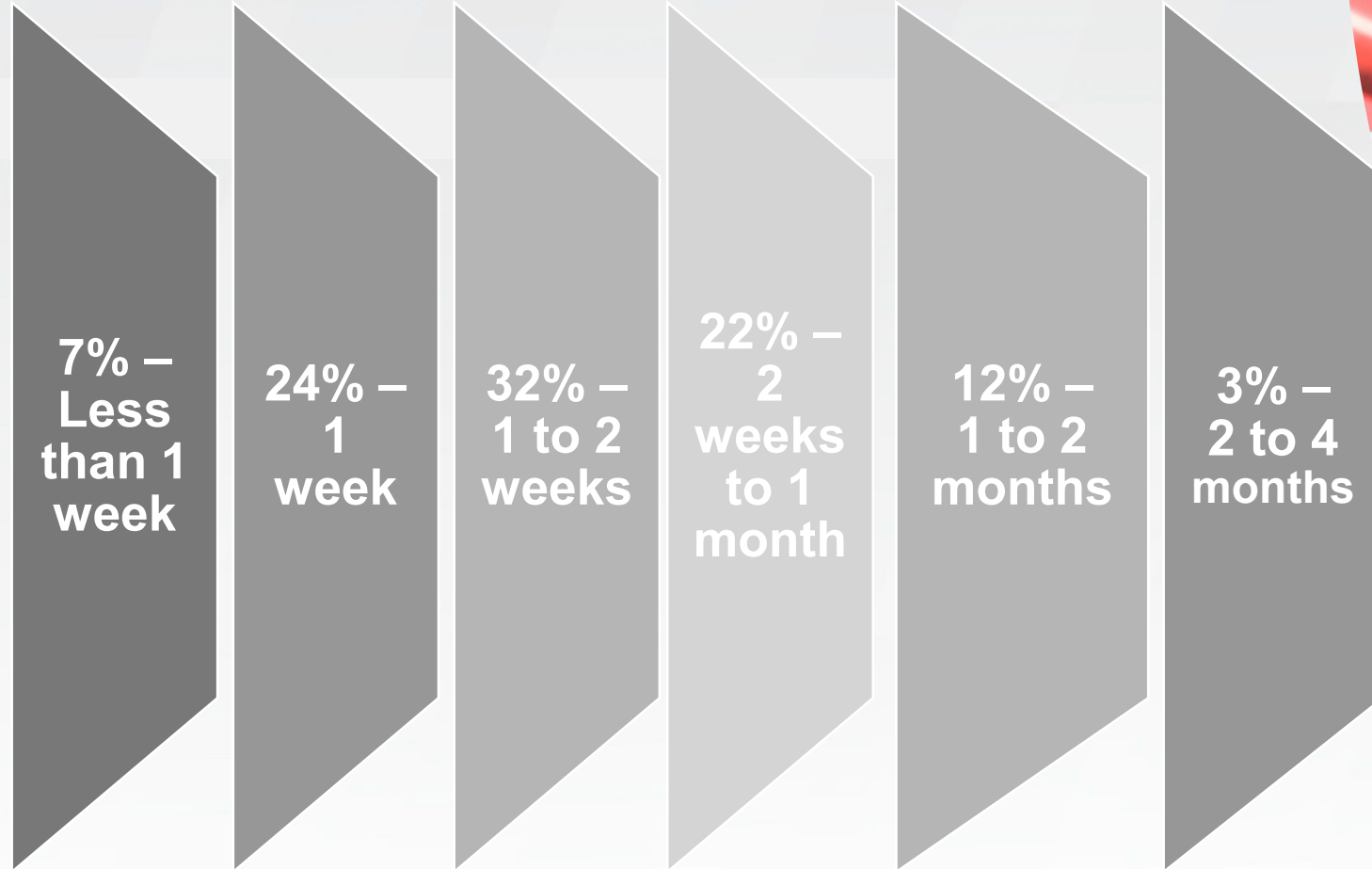
GOOD PEOPLE, BAD THINGS

HIPAA amendment signed in early 2021 made changes to provide a carrot



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REMEDIATION TAKES LONGER THAN YOU THINK



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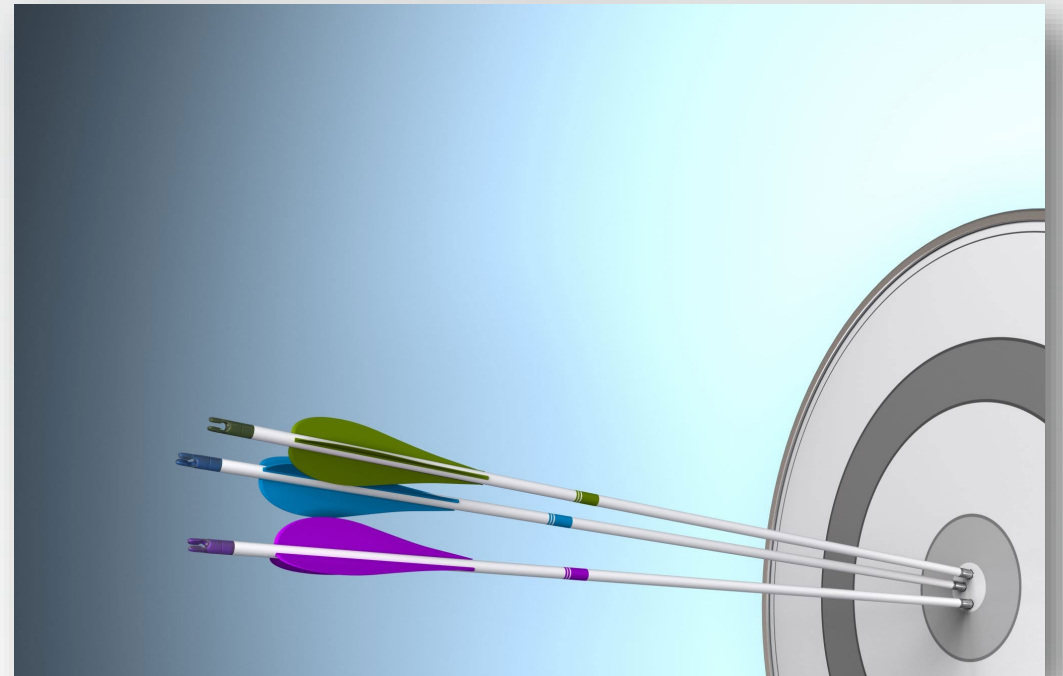


What Are Recognized Security Practices?

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RECOGNIZED SECURITY PRACTICES

- National Institute of Standards & Technology (NIST) Cybersecurity Framework
- Health Industry Cybersecurity Practices (HICP)
- Other



CHOICES

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- NIST Cybersecurity Framework
- Other
- Health Industry Cybersecurity Practices (HICP)



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BUILDING BLOCKS

- Cybersecurity Act of 2015
- 405(d) Task Force
- Health Industry
Cybersecurity Practices
(HICP)



FIVE THREATS

- 1) Email phishing attack
- 2) Ransomware attack
- 3) Loss or theft of equipment or data
- 4) Insider, accidental, or intentional data loss
- 5) Attacks against connected **medical devices** that may affect patient safety

CYBERSECURITY PRACTICES

- 1) Email Protection Systems
- 2) Endpoint Protection Systems
- 3) Identity & Access Management
- 4) Data Protection & Loss Prevention
- 5) IT Asset Management
- 6) Network Management
- 7) Vulnerability Management
- 8) Security Operations Center & Incident Response
- 9) **Medical Device Security**
- 10) Cybersecurity Policies

DOES IT PAY TO PAY?

RANSOM

- 5% No ransom was asked for
- 19% No, we were able to recover data without paying
- 24% Yes, but we still could not recover
- 52% Yes, & we were able to recover the data



Why Implement Recognized Security Practices?

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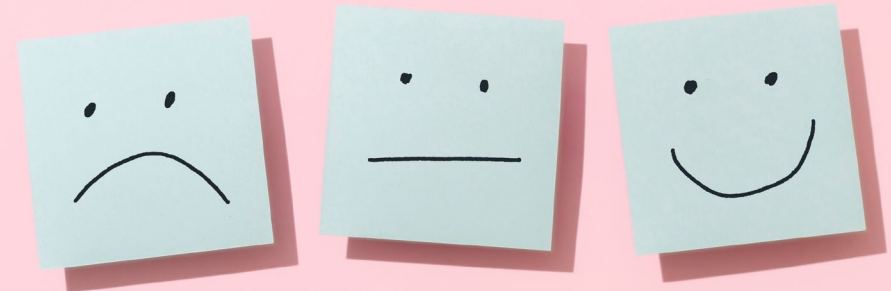
SOURCES FOR OCR FINES

- Post Breach Investigation
- Not providing patient requested health information timely & at a reasonable cost



BENEFIT OF ADOPTING RSPS

- Mitigate fines
- Favorable early terminations of an audit
- Mitigate remedies



How to Demonstrate Recognized Security Practices?

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ADEQUATELY DEMONSTRATE

- Fully Implemented
- Enterprise-Wide
- Metrics



DOCUMENTATION REQUESTS

- Yes
 - Illustrative
- Not
 - Comprehensive
 - Exclusive



WHAT DID
WE TALK
ABOUT?



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Q&A

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CONTINUING PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION (CPE) CREDIT



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THANK YOU!

Nobe Aleman, CISA®

**Senior Managing Consultant | Advisory
(Cybersecurity)**

nobe.aleman@forvis.com

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RESOURCES

- <https://www.nist.gov/cyberframework/framework-documents>
- <https://405d.hhs.gov/resources>
 - <https://405d.hhs.gov/Documents/HICP-Main-508.pdf>
 - <https://405d.hhs.gov/Documents/tech-vol1-508.pdf> (small organizations)
 - <https://405d.hhs.gov/Documents/tech-vol2-508.pdf> (medium/large organizations)
- <https://www.forvis.com/article/2022/11/what-hipaa-safe-harbor>
- <https://www.forvis.com/article/2023/01/what-are-hipaa-s-recognized-security-practices>

REFERENCES

1. The Office of U.S. Senator Mark R. Warner released a report titled “Cybersecurity is Patient Safety – Policy Options in the Health Care Sector”
2. Veeam 2022 Ransomware Trends Report
3. IBM Cost of a Data Breach Report 2021